

**CHAPTER 5
SECTION 9**

DEPENDANTS OF PERSONS IN CHAPTER 5

REFUSAL FORMULAE

PLEASE NOTE: *The following wordings are examples - they do not constitute an exhaustive list of all possible formulae.*

SPOUSES - ON ENTRY

"You have asked for leave to enter the United Kingdom as the spouse of a person admitted to the United Kingdom as a (category)"

No entry clearance - non-visa national

"... but under the Immigration Rules you are required to have a valid entry clearance for this purpose and you have no such entry clearance."

Paragraph 196
{Refusal Code: E4}

Visa national

"... but under the Immigration Rules you are required to produce a passport or other identity document endorsed with a valid and current United Kingdom entry clearance issued for the purpose for which entry is sought, and you have no such entry clearance."

Paragraph 320(5)
** No entitlement to appeal by virtue of Section 13(3B)(a)*
{Refusal Code: E4}

AFTER ENTRY

{Where INDECS refusal codes are not supplied, use spouse's code with suffix "S"}

"[You have applied/An application has been made on your behalf] for leave to remain in the United Kingdom as the [husband/wife] of ... [a/an] [work permit holder/representative of an overseas [newspaper/news agency/broadcasting organisation]/sole representative/private servant in a diplomatic household/overseas government employee/minister of religion/missionary/member of a religious order/member of the operational ground staff of an overseas owned airline/person with United Kingdom ancestry] ..."

Sponsor's application refused - no switching

"... but your [husband/wife]'s application for leave to remain has been refused for reason that [he/she] was not admitted to the United Kingdom with a valid [United Kingdom entry clearance in the appropriate category/Work Permits (UK) work permit]."

Paragraph 196 with reference to 194(i)

** No entitlement to appeal by virtue of Section 14(2A)(a)*

Sponsor's application refused - no current work permit

"... but your [husband/wife]'s application for leave to remain has been refused for reason that [he/she] does not have Work Permits (UK) approval for an extension of stay in this category."

Paragraph 196 with reference to 194(i)

Note: A WP(UK) letter of approval does not constitute a work permit; there therefore exists an entitlement to appeal by virtue of Section 14(1) where entry clearance is sought as a dependant of a person who no longer has WP(UK) approval.

Sponsor's application refused - age/nationality/citizenship grounds

"... but your [husband/wife]'s application for leave to remain has been refused on [age/nationality/citizenship] grounds."

Paragraph 196 with reference to 194(i)

** No entitlement to appeal by virtue of Section 14(2A)(b)*

Sponsor's application refused - other reasons

"... but your [husband/wife]'s application for leave to remain has been refused."

Paragraph 196 with reference to 194(i)

Not related as claimed

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you are married to a person admitted to or allowed to remain in the United Kingdom [as [a/an]/on the grounds of] [work permit holder/representative of an overseas [newspaper/news agency/broadcasting organisation]/sole representative/private servant in a diplomatic household/overseas government employee/ minister of religion/missionary/member of a religious order/ member of the operational ground staff of an overseas owned airline/United Kingdom ancestry]."

Paragraph 196 with reference to 194(i)

{INDECS Code: X6}

Spouse not in UK or not in appropriate category within UK

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you are married to a person admitted to or allowed to remain in the United Kingdom [as [a/an]/on the grounds of] [work permit holder/representative of an overseas [newspaper/ news agency/broadcasting organisation]/sole representative/ private servant in a diplomatic household/overseas government employee/minister of religion/missionary/member of a religious order/member of the operational ground staff of an overseas owned airline/United Kingdom ancestry]."

Paragraph 196 with reference to 194(i)

{INDECS Code: X6}

Intention to live as husband and wife

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you and your spouse intend to live with each other as husband and wife during your stay."

Paragraph 196 with reference to 194(ii)

{INDECS Code: X6}

Marriage not subsisting

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that the marriage is subsisting."

Paragraph 196 with reference to 194(ii)

{INDECS Code: X6}

Accommodation

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that there will be adequate accommodation for you and your [husband/wife] [and your dependants] without recourse to public funds in accommodation which you and your [husband/wife] own or occupy exclusively."

Paragraph 196 with reference to 194(iii)**Maintenance**

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you and your [husband/wife] will be able to maintain yourselves [and your dependants] without recourse to public funds."

Paragraph 196 with reference to 194(iv)**Intention to leave**

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you do not intend to stay in the United Kingdom beyond any period of leave granted to your [husband/wife]."

Paragraph 196 with reference to 194(v)

{INDECS Code: same as spouse + "S" or X6}

No switching

"... but the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you were admitted with a valid United Kingdom entry clearance for entry in this capacity."

Paragraph 196 with reference to 194(vi)

** No entitlement to appeal by virtue of Section 14(2A)(a)*

{INDECS Code: X6}

SPOUSES - REFUSAL OF INDEFINITE LEAVE TO REMAIN

"[You have applied/An application has been made on your behalf] for indefinite leave to remain in the United Kingdom as the [husband/wife] of ... [a/an] [work permit holder/representative of an overseas [newspaper/news agency/broadcasting organisation]/ sole representative/private servant in a diplomatic household/ overseas government employee/minister of religion/missionary/ member of a religious order/member of the operational ground staff of an overseas owned airline/person with United Kingdom ancestry] ..."

No switching

"... but the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you were admitted with a valid United Kingdom entry clearance in this capacity."

Paragraph 196

** No entitlement to appeal by virtue of Section 14(2A)(a)*

{INDECS Code: X7}

Sponsor's application refused - age/ nationality or citizenship grounds

"... but your [husband/wife]'s application for indefinite leave to remain has been refused on age grounds [is a citizen/national of]."

Paragraph 196

** No entitlement to appeal by virtue of Section 14(2A)(b)*

Sponsor's application refused - no work permit

"... but your [husband/wife]'s application for indefinite leave to remain has been refused for reason that [he/she] does not have Work Permits (UK) [work permit /approval for an extension of stay in this category]."

Paragraph 196

** No entitlement to appeal by virtue of Section 14(2A)(a) if no work permit is held. However a WP(UK) letter of approval does not constitute a work permit; there therefore exists an entitlement to appeal by virtue of Section 14(1) where ltr is sought as a dependant of a person who is refused for lack of WP(UK) approval.*

Sponsor's application refused - no switching

"... but your [husband/wife]'s application for indefinite leave to remain has been refused for reason that [he/she] was not admitted to the United Kingdom with a valid [United Kingdom entry clearance in the appropriate category/ Work Permits (UK) work permit]."

Paragraph 196

** No entitlement to appeal by virtue of Section 14(2A)(a)*

Sponsor's application refused - other reasons

"... but your [husband/wife]'s application for indefinite leave to remain has been refused."

Paragraph 196**Not related as claimed**

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you are married to a person admitted to or allowed to remain in the United Kingdom [as [a/an]/on the grounds of] [work permit holder/representative of an overseas [newspaper/news agency/broadcasting organisation]/sole representative/private servant in a diplomatic household/overseas government employee/ minister of religion/missionary/member of a religious order/ member of the operational ground staff of an overseas owned airline/United Kingdom ancestry]."

Paragraph 196 with reference to 194(i)

{INDECS Code: X7}

Spouse not in UK or not in appropriate category within UK

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you are married to a person admitted to or allowed to remain in the United Kingdom [as [a/an]/on the grounds of] [work permit holder/representative of an overseas [newspaper/ news agency/broadcasting organisation]/sole representative/ private servant in a diplomatic household/overseas government employee/minister of religion/missionary/member of a religious order/member of the operational ground staff of an overseas owned airline/United Kingdom ancestry]."

Paragraph 196 with reference to 194(i)

{INDECS Code: X7}

Intention to live as husband and wife

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you and your spouse intend to live with each other as husband and wife."

Paragraph 196 with reference to 194(ii)

{INDECS Code: X7}

Marriage not subsisting

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that the marriage is subsisting."

Paragraph 196 with reference to 194(ii)

{INDECS Code: X7}

Accommodation

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that there will be adequate accommodation for you and your [husband/wife] [and your dependants] without recourse to public funds in accommodation which you and your [husband/wife] own or occupy exclusively."

Paragraph 196 with reference to 194(iii)**Maintenance**

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you and your [husband/wife] will be able to maintain yourselves [and your dependants] without recourse to public funds."

Paragraph 196 with reference to 194(iv)

Intention to leave

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you do not intend to stay in the United Kingdom beyond any period of leave granted to your [husband/wife]."

Paragraph 196 with reference to 194(v)

{INDECS Code: same as spouse + "S" or X7}

SPOUSES - ENTRY CLEARANCE

"[You have applied/An application has been made on your behalf] for entry clearance to the United Kingdom as the [husband/wife] of [a/an] [work permit holder/representative of an overseas [newspaper/news agency/broadcasting organisation]/sole representative/private servant in a diplomatic household/overseas government employee/minister of religion/missionary/member of a religious order/member of the operational ground staff of an overseas owned airline/person with United Kingdom ancestry] ..."

Not related as claimed

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you are married to a person [to be] admitted to or allowed to remain in the United Kingdom [as [a/an]/on the grounds of] [work permit holder/representative of an overseas [newspaper/news agency/broadcasting organisation]/sole representative/private servant in a diplomatic household/overseas government employee/minister of religion/missionary/member of a religious order/member of the operational ground staff of an overseas owned airline/United Kingdom ancestry]."

Paragraph 194(i)**Spouse refused entry clearance**

"... but your [wife/husband]'s application for entry clearance in that capacity has been refused and consequently the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you are married to a person to be admitted to or allowed to remain in the United Kingdom [as [a/ an]/on the grounds of] [work permit holder/representative of an overseas [newspaper/news agency/broadcasting organisation]/sole representative/private servant in a diplomatic household/overseas government employee/minister of religion/missionary/member of a religious order/member of the operational ground staff of an overseas owned airline/United Kingdom ancestry]."

Paragraph 194(i)

** No entitlement to appeal by virtue of Section 13(3B)(a)*

Spouse not in UK or not in appropriate category within UK

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you are married to a person admitted to or allowed to remain in the United Kingdom [as [a/an]/on the grounds of] [work permit holder/representative of an overseas [newspaper/ news agency/broadcasting organisation]/sole representative/ private servant in a diplomatic household/overseas government employee/minister of religion/missionary/member of a religious order/member of the operational ground staff of an overseas owned airline/United Kingdom ancestry]."

Paragraph 194(i)**Intention to live as husband and wife**

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you and your spouse intend to live with each other as husband and wife during your stay."

Paragraph 194(ii)**Marriage not subsisting**

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that the marriage is subsisting."

Paragraph 194(ii)**Accommodation**

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that there will be adequate accommodation for you and your [husband/wife] and any dependants without recourse to public funds in accommodation of your own or which you occupy exclusively."

Paragraph 194(iii)**Maintenance**

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you and your [husband/wife] will be able to maintain yourselves and any dependants adequately without recourse to public funds."

Paragraph 194(iv)

Intention to leave

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you do not intend to stay in the United Kingdom beyond any period of leave granted to your [husband/wife]."

Paragraph 194(v)

CHILDREN - ON ENTRY

"You have asked for leave to enter the United Kingdom as the child of a person admitted to the United Kingdom as a (category)"

Non-visa national

"... but under the Immigration Rules you are required to have a valid entry clearance for this purpose and you have no such entry clearance."

Paragraph 199

** No entitlement to appeal by virtue of Section 13(3B)(a)*

{Refusal Code: E4}

Visa national

"... but under the Immigration Rules you are required to produce a passport or other identity document endorsed with a valid and current United Kingdom entry clearance issued for the purpose for which entry is sought, and you have no such entry clearance."

Paragraph 320(5)

** No entitlement to appeal by virtue of Section 13(3B)(a)*

{Refusal Code: E4}

CHILDREN - AFTER ENTRY

{Where INDECS refusal code is not supplied, use parent's code with suffix "C"}

"[You have applied/An application has been made on your behalf] for leave to remain in the United Kingdom as the child of [a/an] [work permit holder/representative of an overseas [newspaper/news agency/broadcasting organisation]/sole representative/private servant in a diplomatic household/overseas government employee/ minister of religion/missionary/member of a religious order/ member of the operational ground staff of an overseas owned airline/person with United Kingdom ancestry] ..."

Parent's application refused - no switching

"... but your [mother/father/]'s application for leave to remain has been refused for reason that [he/she/] was not admitted to the United Kingdom with a valid [United Kingdom entry clearance in the appropriate category/Work Permits (UK) work permit]."

Paragraph 199 with reference to 197(i)

** No entitlement to appeal by virtue of Section 14(2A)(a)*

Parent's application refused - no current work permit

"... but your [mother/father]'s application for leave to remain has been refused for reason that [he/she] does not have Work Permits (UK) approval for an extension of stay in this category."

Paragraph 199 with reference to 197(i)

** No entitlement to appeal by virtue of Section 14(2A)(a) if no work permit is held. However a WP(UK) letter of approval does not constitute a work permit; there therefore exists an entitlement to appeal by virtue of Section 14(1) where ltr is sought as a dependant of a person who is refused for lack of WP(UK) approval.*

Parent's application refused - age nationality/citizenship grounds

"... but your [mother/father]'s application for leave to remain has been refused on [age/nationality/citizenship] grounds."

Paragraph 199 with reference to 197(i)

** No entitlement to appeal by virtue of Section 14(2A)(b)*

Parent's application refused - other reasons

"... but your [mother/father]'s application for leave to remain has been refused."

Paragraph 199 with reference to 197(i)**Not related as claimed**

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you are the child of a parent admitted to or allowed to remain in the United Kingdom [as [a/an]/on the grounds of] [work permit holder/representative of an overseas [newspaper/news agency/broadcasting organisation]/sole representative/private servant in a diplomatic household/overseas government employee/minister of religion/missionary/member of a religious order/member of the operational ground staff of an overseas owned airline/United Kingdom ancestry]."

Paragraph 199 with reference to 197(i)

{INDECS Code: X6}

Parent not in UK or not in appropriate category within UK

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you are the child of a parent admitted to or allowed to remain in the United Kingdom [as [a/an]/on the grounds of] [work permit holder/representative of an overseas [newspaper/ news agency/broadcasting organisation]/sole representative/ private servant in a diplomatic household/overseas government employee/minister of religion/missionary/member of a religious order/member of the operational ground staff of an overseas owned airline/United Kingdom ancestry]."

Paragraph 199 with reference to 197(i)

{INDECS Code: X6}

Over age

"... but [? as you were born on .../as you have failed to produce [satisfactory] evidence of your date of birth] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you are under the age of 18 or that you have current leave to enter or remain in this capacity."

Paragraph 199 with reference to 197(ii)

** No entitlement to appeal by virtue of Section 14(2A)(b)*

{INDECS Code: X6}

Married

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you are unmarried."

Paragraph 199 with reference to 197(iii)

{INDECS Code: X6}

Independent family unit

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you have not formed an independent family unit."

Paragraph 199 with reference to 197(iii)

{INDECS Code: X6}

Independent life

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you are not leading an independent life."

Paragraph 199 with reference to 197(iii)

{INDECS Code: X6}

Maintenance and accommodation

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you can and will be maintained and accommodated adequately without recourse to public funds in accommodation which your [mother/father/parents] [own/owns] or [occupy/ occupies] exclusively."

Paragraph 199 with reference to 197(iv)**Intention to leave**

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you will not stay in the United Kingdom beyond any period of leave granted to your [mother/father/parents]."

Paragraph 199 with reference to 197(v)

{INDECS Code: same as parent + "C" or X6}

Not accompanying both parents

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that both your parents have been admitted to or allowed to remain in the United Kingdom, or that the parent you are to accompany is your sole surviving parent or has had sole responsibility for your upbringing, or that there are serious and compelling family or other considerations which make your exclusion from the United Kingdom undesirable."

Paragraph 199 with reference to 197(vi)

{INDECS Code: X6}

No switching

"... but the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you were admitted with a valid United Kingdom entry clearance for entry in this capacity."

Paragraph 199 with reference to 197(vii)** No entitlement to appeal by virtue of Section 14(2A)(a)*

{INDECS Code: X6}

CHILDREN - REFUSAL OF INDEFINITE LEAVE TO REMAIN

"[You have applied/An application has been made on your behalf] for indefinite leave to remain in the United Kingdom as the child of [a/an] [work permit holder/representative of an overseas [newspaper/news agency/broadcasting organisation]/sole representative/private servant in a diplomatic household/overseas government employee/minister of religion/missionary/member of a religious order/member of the operational ground staff of an overseas owned airline/person with United Kingdom ancestry] ..."

No switching

"... but the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you were admitted with a valid United Kingdom entry clearance in this capacity."

Paragraph 199

** No entitlement to appeal by virtue of Section 14(2A)(a)*

{INDECS Code: X7}

Parent's application refused - no switching

"... but your [mother/father/]'s application for indefinite leave to remain has been refused for reason that [he/she] was not admitted to the United Kingdom with a valid [United Kingdom entry clearance in the appropriate category/ Work Permits (UK) work permit]."

Paragraph 199

** No entitlement to appeal by virtue of Section 14(2A)(a)*

Parent's application refused - no Work Permits (UK) approval

"... but your [mother/father/]'s application for [indefinite] leave to remain has been refused for reason that [he/she] does not have Work Permits (UK) approval for an extension of stay in this category."

Paragraph 199

** Note: A WP(UK) letter of approval does not constitute a work permit; there therefore exists an entitlement to appeal by virtue of Section 14(1) where ltr is sought as a dependant of a person who is refused for lack of WP(UK) approval.*

Parent's application refused - age / nationality or citizenship grounds

"... but your [mother/father/]'s application for indefinite leave to remain has been refused on age /nationality grounds."

Paragraph 199

** No entitlement to appeal by virtue of Section 14(2A)(b)*

Parent's application refused - other reasons

"... but your [mother/father]'s application for indefinite leave to remain has been refused."

Paragraph 199**Not related as claimed**

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you are the child of a parent admitted to or allowed to remain in the United Kingdom [as [a/an]/on the grounds of] [work permit holder/representative of an overseas [newspaper/ news agency/broadcasting organisation]/sole representative/ private servant in a diplomatic household/overseas government employee/minister of religion/missionary/member of a religious order/member of the operational ground staff of an overseas owned airline/United Kingdom ancestry]."

Paragraph 199 with reference to 197(i)

{INDECS Code: X7}

Parent not in UK or not in appropriate category within UK

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you are the child of a parent admitted to or allowed to remain in the United Kingdom [as [a/an]/on the grounds of] [work permit holder/representative of an overseas [newspaper/ news agency/broadcasting organisation]/sole representative/ private servant in a diplomatic household/overseas government employee/minister of religion/missionary/member of a religious order/member of the operational ground staff of an overseas owned airline/United Kingdom ancestry]."

Paragraph 199 with reference to 197(i)

{INDECS Code: X7}

Over age / No current leave to enter or remain in this capacity

"... but [? as you were born on .../as you have failed to produce [satisfactory] evidence of your date of birth] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you are under the age of 18 or that you have current leave to enter or remain in this capacity."

Paragraph 199 with reference to 197(ii)

** No entitlement to appeal by virtue of Section 14(2A)(b)*

{INDECS Code: X7}

Married

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you are unmarried."

Paragraph 199 with reference to 197(iii)

{INDECS Code: X7}

Independent family unit

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you have not formed an independent family unit."

Paragraph 199 with reference to 197(iii)

{INDECS Code: X7}

Independent life

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you are not leading an independent life."

Paragraph 199 with reference to 197(iii)

{INDECS Code: X7}

Maintenance and accommodation

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you can, and will be, maintained and accommodated adequately without recourse to public funds in accommodation which your [mother/father/parents] [own/owns] or [occupy/ occupies] exclusively."

Paragraph 199 with reference to 197(iv)**Intention to leave**

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you will not stay in the United Kingdom beyond any period of leave granted to your [mother/father/parents]."

Paragraph 199 with reference to 197(v)

{INDECS Code: same as parent + "C" or X7}

Not accompanying both parents

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that both your parents have been admitted to or allowed to remain in the United Kingdom, or that the parent you are to accompany is your sole surviving parent or has had sole responsibility for your upbringing, or that there are serious and compelling family or other considerations which make your exclusion from the United Kingdom undesirable."

Paragraph 199 with reference to 197(vi)

{INDECS Code: X7}

CHILDREN - ENTRY CLEARANCE

"[You have applied/An application has been made on your behalf] for entry clearance to the United Kingdom as the child of [a/an] [work permit holder/representative of an overseas [newspaper/news agency/broadcasting organisation]/sole representative/private servant in a diplomatic household/overseas government employee/ minister of religion/missionary/member of a religious order/ member of the operational ground staff of an overseas owned airline/person with United Kingdom ancestry] ..."

Not related as claimed

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you are the child of a parent [to be] admitted to or allowed to remain in the United Kingdom [as [a/an]/on the grounds of] [work permit holder/representative of an overseas [newspaper/news agency/broadcasting organisation]/sole representative/private servant in a diplomatic household/overseas government employee/minister of religion/missionary/member of a religious order/member of the operational ground staff of an overseas owned airline/United Kingdom ancestry]."

Paragraph 197(i)**Parent refused entry clearance**

"... but your [mother/father]'s application for entry clearance in that capacity has been refused and consequently the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you are the child of a parent to be admitted to or allowed to remain in the United Kingdom [as [a/an]/on the grounds of] [work permit holder/representative of an overseas [newspaper/news agency/broadcasting organisation]/sole representative/private servant in a diplomatic household/overseas government employee/minister of religion/missionary/member of a religious order/member of the operational ground staff of an overseas owned airline/United Kingdom ancestry]."

Paragraph 197(i)

** No entitlement to appeal by virtue of Section 13(3B)(a)*

Parent not in UK or not in appropriate category within UK

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you are the child of a parent admitted to or allowed to remain in the United Kingdom [as [a/an]/on the grounds of] [work permit holder/representative of an overseas [newspaper/ news agency/broadcasting organisation]/sole representative/ private servant in a diplomatic household/overseas government

employee/minister of religion/missionary/member of a religious order/member of the operational ground staff of an overseas owned airline/United Kingdom ancestry]."

Paragraph 197(i)

Over age

"... but [? as you were born on .../as you have failed to produce [satisfactory] evidence of your date of birth] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you are under the age of 18."

Paragraph 197(ii)

** No entitlement to appeal by virtue of Section 13(3B)(b)*

Married

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you are unmarried."

Paragraph 197(iii)

Independent family unit

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you have not formed an independent family unit."

Paragraph 197(iii)

Independent life

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you are not leading an independent life."

Paragraph 197(iii)

Maintenance and accommodation

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you can, and will be, maintained and accommodated adequately without recourse to public funds in accommodation which your [parent owns or occupies/parents own or occupy] exclusively."

Paragraph 197(iv)

Intention to leave

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that you will not stay in the United Kingdom beyond any period of leave granted to your parent[s]."

Paragraph 197(v)

Not accompanying both parents

"... but [? in view of ...] the Secretary of State is not satisfied that both your parents [are being/have been] [admitted to/allowed to remain in] the United Kingdom, or that the parent you are to accompany is your sole surviving parent or has had sole responsibility for your upbringing, or that there are serious and compelling family or other considerations which make your exclusion from the United Kingdom undesirable."

Paragraph 197(vi)
